- Phase 1: Creating Schedule Services
 - Generates operational and codeshare schedule services independent of the number of fare types
- Phase 2: Creating Fare Services
 - For each operational and codeshare scheduled service created in Phase 1, creates fare services, using the fare file

- This list describes information needed for phase 1:
 - Input files that the algorithm reads in
 - Patterns that the algorithm regulates
 - Categories that the algorithm assigns to each type and pattern
 - Rules that the algorithm uses to generate patterns
 - Minimum connection time restrictions the algorithm searches for
 - Edits that the algorithm performs
 - Patterns that the algorithm performs
 - Codeshares that the algorithm generates
- Let's do a deeper dive on the above list

- Key <u>Input files</u> that the algorithm reads in phase1 regulate the number of patterns and operations constructed for each market. They include:
 - Values for computing nonstop cutoff and other- thansingle plane cutoff
 - Minimum Connect Times
 - List of values for connection generation rules
 - 'Flags" that indicate whether to perform duplicate or overlapping edits

- Regulating Patterns uses the following formulas to regulate the number and type or category of patterns generated:
 - Nonstop Cutoff Level the minimum number of Non-Stops to prevent connections
 - Other-Than-Single-Plane Cutoff Level prevents further connection operations of lower priority type

 <u>Categories Patterns</u> – Assigns each type of pattern to a category which also indicates priory or preference

Pattern Categories Priority

- A: Direct, No stops
- B: Direct, 1 stop
- D: Direct, 2 stops
- G: Direct, > 2 stops
- C: Online connection, 1 stop
- E: Online connection, 2 stops
- H: Online connection, > 2 stops
- F: Interline connection, 1 stop
- I: Interline connection, > 1 stop
- J: Online double connection
- K: Interline double connection
- L : Code Share Categories

Rules are used to regulate patterns

Rules of Pattern Generation

- Direct, No Stops
 - Reject if TRC allows connect traffic only
- Direct, 1 Stop
 - Reject if TRC allows nonstop or interline connect traffic only
- Online Connection, 1 Stop
 - Reject if OTSP cutoff level has been satisfied
 - Reject if TRC allows nonstop or interline connect traffic only
 - Reject if minimum or maximum connect times are violated
 - Reject if routing is circuitous
 - Reject if back tracking occurs
 - Reject if more than 2 flight legs are present
 - Reject if segment 1 and segment 2 airlines are not the same
 - Reject if segment 1 and segment 2 have the same flight number
 - Reject if intersecting days of operation are zero

- Meeting Minimum Connection time restrictions
 - Each connecting service must meet the minimum connection time restrictions specified in the MCT file

- Edit process used to cull the number and types of connection operations generated for each market.
 - Duplicate Edit
 - Overlapping Edit

Edit Process

Duplicate Edit Rules

Apply to connect services having the same O&D,
 connect point and the same flight number on segment
 1 or segment 2

```
XXX (Flt 4433) Arv 1215 YYY (Flt 4123) Dep 1300
XXX (Flt 4433) Arv 1215 YYY (Flt 4456) Dep 1400
XXX (Flt 4433) Arv 1215 YYY (Flt 4789) Dep 1500 Edited out
```

Overlapping Edit Rules

 Applies to connections that depart before and arrive after the direct or connecting flight to which it is compared

Generating Patterns

- Approaches pattern generation in the form of iterative passes
- Generates all possible non-circuitous patterns
- Uses Market Size file as a filter
- Relaxes the circuity restraints so that patterns can be generated for markets with no operations
- Builds double connections

- Generating Codeshares
 - After creating and editing the operational services, the codeshare generation module is activated

- Phase 2: Creating Fare Services
 - In phase 2, the Network Constructor algorithm builds fare services for each operational and codeshare schedule service created in phase 1
 - Information in the Fare file determines the number and type of fares assigned to each fare service built for a particular schedule service